

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
FACULTY OF APPLIED SCIENCE
COMPUTER SCIENCE DEPARTMENT
AUGUST EXAMINATIONS 2009

SUBJECT: VISUAL PROGRAMING CONCEPTS AND DEVELOPMENT
CODE: SCS 1206

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer all questions from section A and any 2 from section B.
Each question carries 25 marks

3HOURS

SECTION A

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain any four advantages of using Visual Programming as compared to Commandline Programming for application development. [8]
- b) With the aid of examples explain the following types of programming errors;
- i) Logic errors, [2]
 - ii) Syntax errors. [2]
 - iii) Run-time errors. [2]
- c) Define the following terms as used in Visual Programming
- i. User Interface
 - ii. Label
 - iii. Textbox
 - iv. Checkbox
 - v. Form [10]

QUESTION TWO

The image shows a window with a title bar containing three control buttons: a square (minimize), a square with a horizontal line (maximize), and a square with an 'X' (close). Below the title bar, the text 'Enter Word' is displayed to the left of a rectangular text input field. Underneath the input field, there are two rectangular buttons: one labeled 'Reverse' and one labeled 'Palindrome'.

Write a program that implements the interface shown above and should be able to perform the following functions:

When the Reverse button is clicked, a word that the user inputs in the TextBox is reversed. When the Palindrome button is clicked, the program states whether the word that the user inputs in the TextBox is a palindrome or not. [25]

SECTION B

QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain the following terms used in object models:
- i. Inheritance
 - ii. Generalization
 - iii. Composition
 - iv. Polymorphism
 - v. Aggregation [10]
- b) Explain what is meant by “VB.NET implements single inheritance” [3]
- c) Write code snippet of two classes showing the concept of inheritance, use UML diagrams to express yourself. [12]

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Define the following terms;
- i) Control
 - ii) Object
 - iii) Property
 - iv) Event Procedure
 - v) Method [10]
- b) Write a VB.NET program that reads the contents of an input file and displays them on the console. The file name is to be specified by the user through the Input Box. [15]

QUESTION FIVE

- a) What are the advantages and disadvantages of using the **Implicit declaration** as compared to **Explicit declaration**. [10]
- a) Write a VB.NET program that accepts an integer n through an Input Box and calculates the factorial of n. The factorial of a number is given by:

$$\text{fact}(n) = n * (n - 1) * (n - 2) * \dots * 3 * 2 * 1$$

Use a Message Box to display the result. [15]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

