# NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FACULTY OF APPLIED SCIENCES

### DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND HEALTH

### FINAL EXAMINATION

**PARASITOLOGY: EPH 1001** 

August 2012 Time Allowed: 3 hours Total Marks: 100

### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

Answer any FOUR questions. Each question carries 25 marks.

### **Question 1**

Describe the pathology and life cycles of the causative agents of three human diseases caused by nematodes that use arthropods as vectors.

### **Question 2**

Discuss how the human immune system responds to parasitic protozoa and helminth infections.

### **Question 3**

Give an account of suitable strategies that should be adopted to eliminate acarina and the parasitic pathogens they transmit.

### **Question 4**

Explain why human malaria has persisted not withstanding all efforts that have been mounted to eradicate it.

### **Question 5**

Describe the life cycle and pathology of one trematode parasite likey to occur in irrigation schemes in Zimbabwe.

# **Question 6**

Write an essay on trypanosomes which use Glossina and Reduviid bugs as vectors.

## End of paper

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### SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

**PARASITOLOGY: EPH 1001** 

August 2013 Time Allowed: 3 hours Total Marks: 100

### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

Answer any FOUR questions. Each question carries 25 marks.

### **Question 1**

Write a narrative on parasites that use Cyclops as their intermediate host stating their life cycles, pathology and control strategies.

### **Question 2**

Give a narrative of three dipteran flies which are responsible for transmission of parasites in the SADC region and then explain the pathology in each parasite in the final host.

### **Question 3**

Discuss how the kitchen knife can facilitate the distribution of parasites in a community.

### **Question 4**

Write an essay on river blindness.

### **Question 5**

Give an account of protozoan parasites that spend their lives in the alimentary of man and livestock.

### **Question 6**

Describe the life cycle of three trematodes common in Zimbabwe and then explain the importance of controlling them.

End of paper