

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**FACULTY OF APPLIED SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF FOREST RESOURCES AND WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE  
MAIN EXAMINATION**

**INTRODUCTION TO FORESTRY : EFW 1201**

**May 2013**

**Time Allowed: 3 Hours**

**Total Marks: 100**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

Answer **QUESTION ONE** and any **THREE** others. Each question carries **25 marks**.

1. Forest and woodland ecosystems play an essential role in poverty alleviation and rural livelihood enhancement. Discuss.
2. (a) Distinguish between high forest systems and coppice systems [10 marks]  
(b) With examples, explain any **THREE** seed pre-treatment methods [15 marks]
3. Explain any **TWO** silvicultural systems that give rise to even aged forests.
4. Explain the importance of :  
(i) Thinning [15 marks]  
(ii) Pruning [10 marks]  
in forest production
5. (a) Explain the method used in classifying woodland ecosystems in Zimbabwe. [10 marks]  
(b) Provide detailed descriptions any **THREE** Zimbabwean woodland ecosystems. [15 marks]
6. Forests and woodlands should be totally protected from disturbances. Discuss.

**\*\*\* END OF PAPER \*\*\***

