

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

**FACULTY OF APPLIED SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF FOREST RESOURCES AND WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE
MAIN EXAMINATION**

FOREST & WILDLIFE POLICY AND LAW: EFW 4102

January 2013

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

Answer **QUESTION ONE** and any **THREE** others. Each question carries **25 marks**.

1. Explain how the Forest Act and Parks and Wildlife Act have influenced the management of forest and wildlife resources in Zimbabwe.
2. Critically examine CAMPFIRE as a strategy for management of natural resources.
3. Suggest how the environmental rights and principles of Environmental Management have been used for socio-economic development.
4. Discuss the forest policy formulation process in relation to the following Land Tenure Systems;
 - (a) Freehold title **[9 marks]**
 - (b) Lease hold **[7 marks]**
 - (c) Communal Areas **[9 marks]**
5. Evaluate the influence of wildlife-based land reform policy on management and utilization of wildlife resources in Zimbabwe.
6. Discuss the influence of the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) and Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) on the management and utilization of forest and wildlife resources in Zimbabwe.

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