

# NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SSC1208

FACULTY OF APPLIED SCIENCES

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE EXAMINATIONS

DEPARTMENT OF SPORTS SCIENCE AND COACHING

## **THEORY: SSC1208: PRINCIPLES OF OLYMPISM AND ETHICS IN SPORTS**

MAY 2005

3 HOURS (100 MARKS)

### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer 4 questions only Each question carries 25 marks. Where a question contains subdivisions, the mark value for each subdivision is given in square brackets.

1. a) Identify the symbols of the Olympic Movement. [5 marks]  
b) For each of the symbols identified in 1(a) above write brief notes clearly explaining what it symbolizes or what it means, when it was invented who invented, it and when it was adopted and used by I.O.C. [20 marks]
2. a) Briefly discuss the organization of the Ancient Olympic Games. [10 marks]  
b) Describe the events of the Ancient Olympic Games. [25 marks]
3. a) Which factors contributed to the revival of the Olympic Games by Pierre de Coubertin? [10 marks]  
b) (i) What do you understand by Sports for All as an I.O.C programme? [7 marks]  
(ii) How is this policy applied in Zimbabwe? [8 marks]
4. a) Make brief notes on:  
(i) Olympic Summer Games [4 marks]  
(ii) Olympic Winter Games [4 marks]  
(iii) Paralympics Games [4 marks]  
(iv) Olympic Day Run [4 marks]  
(v) Olympic Solidarity [4 marks]  
b) Explain briefly the most important I.O.C measure that can be taken to eliminate misuse of drugs. [5 marks]
5. a) Why is there aggressive/violent behaviour in sport? [10 marks]  
b) (i) Why are sports participants aggressive? [8 marks]  
(ii) Why are sports participants violent? [7 marks]
6. a) Why are sports spectators aggressive and violent? [10 marks]  
b) Suggest possible solutions to help reduce aggressive and violent behaviour in sport. [15 marks]

**END OF EXAM QUESTION PAPER**