NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
FACULTY OF COMMERCE
DEPARTMENT OF BANKING

DIPLOMA IN DEVELOPMENT AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT
PROGRAMME

INTRODUCTION TO THE SPHRE PROJECT
AND HUMANITARIAN CHARTER
DDMP 1002

FINAL EXAMINATION   **DECEMBER 2009**

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

- The paper contains **SIX (6)** questions.

- Attempt any **FOUR (4)** questions.

- All questions carry equal marks **[25 marks].**

- Start the answer to each question on a fresh page of the answer sheet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

Questions may be written in any order, but must be legibly numbered.

The businesses in this question paper are intended to be fictitious.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages
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Turn Over

QUESTION ONE

Describe protection symbols that are familiar to you. Your answer should relate to the literature as well as to your experience.

TOTAL   **[25 MARKS]**

QUESTION TWO

Explain what ignited the Sphere. Do make use of examples/case studies around the world.

TOTAL   **[25 MARKS]**

QUESTION THREE

Explain why the principles of the Charter are so critical in humanitarian action. Give practical cases in point how these principles could be applied.

TOTAL   **[25 MARKS]**

QUESTION FOUR

Explain how you would use the acquired knowledge during Sphere training to respond effectively to humanitarian emergency. Use a sector of your choice as an example.

TOTAL   **[25 MARKS]**

QUESTION FIVE

What mechanisms exist for enforcing International Law? Your answer should address some of the current phenomena in enforcement mechanisms.

TOTAL   **[25 MARKS]**

QUESTION SIX

Explain how you would translate "the humanitarian imperative" into practical action in humanitarian action.

TOTAL   **[25 MARKS]**