

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
FACULTY OF COMMERCE  
DEPARTMENT OF BANKING**

**DIPLOMA IN DEVELOPMENT AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT  
PROGRAMME**

**INTRODUCTION TO THE SPHERE PROJECT  
AND HUMANITARIAN CHARTER  
DDMP 1002**

**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION**

**2010**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE**

- The paper contains **SIX (6)** questions.
- Attempt any **FOUR (4)** questions.
- All questions carry equal marks [**25 marks**].
- Start the answer to each question on a fresh page of the answer sheet.

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

**Questions may be written in any order, but must be legibly numbered.**

**The businesses in this question paper are intended to be fictitious.**

**This paper consists of 3 printed pages**

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Turn Over

**QUESTION ONE**

Describe protection symbols that are familiar to you. Your answer should relate to the literature as well as to your experience.

**TOTAL**

**[25 MARKS]**

**QUESTION TWO**

Explain what ignited the Sphere. Do make use of examples/case studies around the world.

**TOTAL**

**[25 MARKS]**

**QUESTION THREE**

Explain why the principles of the Charter are so critical in humanitarian action. Give practical cases in point how these principles could be applied.

**TOTAL**

**[25 MARKS]**

**QUESTION FOUR**

Explain how you would use the acquired knowledge during Sphere training to respond effectively to humanitarian emergency. Use a sector of your choice as an example.

**TOTAL**

**[25 MARKS]**

**QUESTION FIVE**

What mechanisms exist for enforcing international? Your answer should address some of the current phenomena in enforcement mechanisms.

**TOTAL**

**[25 MARKS]**

**QUESTION SIX**

Explain how you would translate “the humanitarian imperative” into practical action in humanitarian action.

**TOTAL**

**[25 MARKS]**