

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

FACULTY OF COMMERCE

DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

PEACE, LEADERSHIP AND CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION – PLC 1101

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION – OCTOBER 2009

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- (i) Answer any **Four (4)** Questions.
- (ii) All questions carry **25** marks each
- (iii) Questions may be answered in any order
- (iv) As much as possible, use relevant examples

**QUESTION 1**

a) Write brief notes on the following terms

- (i) Conflict transformation [5 marks]
- (ii) Peace [5 marks]
- (iii) Violence [5 marks]

b) With the use of illustrative examples, discuss the various stages of a conflict [10 marks]

**QUESTION 2**

The word conflict is made up of two symbols that mean danger and opportunity. Discuss how conflict presents positive and negative impact in an organization. [25 marks]

**QUESTION 3**

Discuss the major theories that seek to explain conflict at societal level. [25 marks]

**QUESTION 4**

With illustrative examples, demonstrate how greed and grievance theory explains resource based conflicts. [25 marks]

**QUESTION 5**

Reychler Luc (1994) observes that peace is the absence of 'all forms of violence'. Discuss.

**[25 marks]**

**QUESTION 6**

Evaluate impact of globalization on conflict and development.

**[25 marks]**

**QUESTION 7**

'Men make war and women make peace'. Discuss this assertion.

**[25 marks]**

**END OF EXAMINATION**