

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**FACULTY OF COMMERCE**

**DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

**PEACE, LEADERSHIP AND CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION– PLC 1101**

**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION – AUGUST 2010**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer any **four** questions.

**INFORMATION TO CANDIDATES**

- i) Questions may be answered in any order.
- ii) All questions carry **25** marks.
- iii) Credit will be given for use of pertinent examples.
- iv) This paper consists of **seven** questions.

**QUESTION 1**

Write brief notes on the following

- a) Conflict transformation **[5 Marks ]**
- b) Conflict entrepreneurs **[5 Marks]**
- c) Conflict actors **[5 Marks]**
- d) Structural violence **[5 Marks]**
- e) Peace **[5 Marks]**

**QUESTION 2**

Discuss the following stages of a conflict life cycle

- a) Latent [5 Marks]
- b) Manifest [5 Marks]
- c) Escalation [5 Marks]
- d) Hurting [5 Marks]
- e) De-escalation [5 Marks]

**QUESTION 3**

‘Human beings are innately aggressive.’ Discuss. [25 Marks]

**QUESTION 4**

“Peace is not merely the absence of war” (Galtung (1969). Discuss. [25 Marks]

**QUESTION 5**

How far do you agree with the assertion that abundance of resources or scarcity leads to protracted conflict? [25 Marks]

**QUESTION 6**

Evaluate the role of women in conflict transformation. [25 Marks]

**QUESTION 7**

To what extent does globalization impact on conflict and development? [25 Marks]

**END OF EXAMINATION**

**QUESTION 6**

**QUESTION 7**

**END OF EXAMINATION**