

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL AND WATER ENGINEERING
FACULTY OF INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY
BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING (HONOURS) DEGREE
PART V SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION- MAY 2014

GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING - II – TCW 5103

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer All Questions
Open Book Examination

Time: 3 Hours
Total Marks 100

QUESTION ONE

Design a rectangular base to support two columns carrying the following characteristic loads:

Column 1 Dead load 310kN; imposedload 160kN

Column 2 Dead load 430kN; imposedload 220kN

The columns are 350mm square and are spaced at 3.5meters. The safe bearing pressure is 200kN/m^2 .

The materials are grade 30 concrete and grade 460 reinforcement

40 Marks

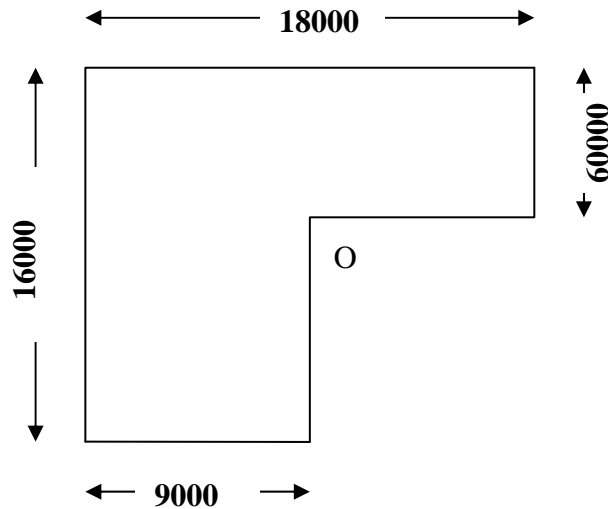
QUESTION TWO

(A) What are the assumptions made in Boussinesq's formulas for stress distribution in soils.

5 Marks

(B) A raft foundation of the dimension shown in the figure carries a uniformly distributed load of 300 kN/m^2 . Estimatethe vertical pressure at a depth of 9meters below the point **O** marked in the figure.

20 Marks



QUESTION THREE

A group of nine piles, 10 meter long is used as a foundation for a bridge pier. The piles are 300mm diameter with center to center spacing of 900mm. The sub soil consist of clay with unconfined strength of 150 kN/m^2 . Determine the efficiency of the pile group.

20 Marks

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Explain the following
- (i) Immediate settlement
 - (ii) Consolidation settlement
 - (iii) Final settlement

10 Marks

- (b) Describe the causes of differential movement between parts of a structure

5 Marks