## NATIONAL UNIVERISTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

#### **FACULTY OF MEDICINE**

# BACHELOR OF MEDICINE AND BACHELOR OF SURGERY DEGREE PART 1 EXAMINATIONS

MBM 1202 : HUMAN GENETICS

DATE : MAY 2006

TIME : 3 HOURS

## **Instructions to Candidates**

#### **Answer all questions**

## **SECTION A**

1. Write an essay on sex determination in humans and other animals. (20)

2. Write an essay on chromosomal aberrations in humans. (20)

#### **SECTION B**

- 1. (a) How is DNA sequencing performed using the Maxam-Gilbert method? (8)
  - (b) What are the consequences of trisomy in humans? (8)
- 2. Write notes on the following:

(a) RFLP (5)

(b) gene mapping. (5)

3. Describe the following phenomena:

(a) epistasis (4)

(b) Rh factor inheritance (4)

(c) pleiotropy (4)

(d) G-banding (4)

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	<ul><li>(e) X-chromosome inactivation</li><li>(f) nucleosome organization</li><li>(g) gene therapy.</li></ul>	(4) (4) (4)
4.	Give a brief description of the following:	
	<ul><li>(a) transposable elements</li><li>(b) assembled genes</li><li>(c) nested genes.</li></ul>	(2) (2) (2)

# **END OF EXAMINATION**