

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
FACULTY OF ARCHITECTURE AND QUANTITY SURVEYING**

**DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURE
BACHELOR OF ARCHITECTURE (HONOURS) DEGREE**

**PART I EXAMINATIONS – JUNE 2007
AAR 1203 – HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE I**

Instructions

Time: 2 hours

All students are to answer question 1 which carries 40% of the marks and any two each carrying 30% of the marks. Illustrate your answers with sketches where appropriate.

QUESTIONS

1. Briefly discuss **five** of the following architectural styles and terms of the 19th and 20th century, and explain their contribution to the development of contemporary architecture using sketches to illustrate the buildings you select.
 - Constructivism
 - Arts and crafts movement
 - Post modernism
 - Futurism
 - Deconstructivism
 - De Stijl
 - Art nouveau
 - Cubism
2. What were the influences of Frank Lloyd Wright? Briefly describe two of his buildings to illustrate his principles, in the process show what influences he had on modern architecture.
3. Regionalism. What does it mean?
4. “A house is a machine to live in.....”
 - a. Who said this statement and from your own understanding what does it mean?
 - b. Using at least one of his buildings, illustrate what he meant by that statement.