

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**FACULTY OF THE BUILT ENVIRONMENT**

**DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURE**  
**BACHELOR OF ARCHITECTURAL STUDIES (HONOURS) DEGREE**  
**2013-2014 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**PART I SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS - MAY 2014**  
**AAR 1205 SOCIETY AND THE BUILT ENVIRONMENT II**

**Instructions**

**Time : 3 Hours**

***Answer any four Questions***  
***Use sketches where appropriate***

**QUESTION 1**

With reference to pre-colonial cities in Zimbabwe discuss how the following factors influenced the development of early cities.

- a) The political structure and influence (5)
- b) Trade and commerce (5)
- c) Religious influence (5)
- d) Industry (5)
- e) Zoning system (5)

**[25]**

**QUESTION 2**

Using examples discuss the similarities and differences between pre-colonial and post-colonial cities in Africa

**[25]**

**QUESTION 3**

Examine the influence of the following on African architecture

- a) Slave trade (12<sup>1/2</sup>)
- b) Colonization (12<sup>1/2</sup>)

**[25]**

**QUESTION 4**

Discuss the influence of Islamic religion on African lives and architecture.

**[25]**

**QUESTION 5**

- a) Define globalisation (5)  
b) With reference to Zimbabwe discuss how globalization has impacted on architecture (20)

**[25]**

**QUESTION 6**

- a). With reference to either Massai or Fulani describe the nomadic life (5)  
b). Discuss how the nomadic architecture had been influenced by their way of life

(20)

**[25]**