

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
FACULTY OF ARCHITECTURE AND QUANTITY SURVEYING  
BACHELOR OF ARCHITECTURE (HONOURS) DEGREE  
PART II SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS – JUNE 2005  
STRUCTURAL DESIGN II – AAR 2205**

**Instructions:**

*Answer all questions.*

Total marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

**QUESTION 1**

A reinforced concrete staircase shown in Fig.Q1 is to carry the following loads:

Imposed:  $3 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Finishes and partitions =  $2.1 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Take  $f_{cu} = 40 \text{ N/mm}^2$ ,  $f_y = 460 \text{ N/mm}^2$  and conditions of exposure are mild

Design and detail the staircase (30 marks)

**QUESTION 2**

A simply supported reinforced concrete slab 4 m long carries the following loads:

imposed =  $2.50 \text{ kN/m}^2$

finishes and partition =  $1.75 \text{ kN/m}^2$

The characteristic material strength are:  $f_{cu} = 35 \text{ kN/mm}^2$  and  $f_y = 460 \text{ kN/mm}^2$

Design the slab (25 marks)

**QUESTION 3**

a) Determine the ultimate moment of resistance of a T-section of the following dimensions:

$bf = 450 \text{ mm}$ ,  $b_w = 300 \text{ mm}$ ,  $hf = 150 \text{ mm}$  and  $d = 440 \text{ mm}$ . The area of tension reinforcement =  $2410 \text{ mm}^2$

The characteristic material strengths are  $f_{cu} = 30 \text{ kN/mm}^2$  and  $f_y = 460 \text{ kN/mm}^2$

(20 marks)

**QUESTION 4**

A reinforced concrete column has cross-sectional dimensions of  $600 \text{ mm} \times 450 \text{ mm}$  and is part of a braced frame. The effective height of the column in relation to both axes is  $7.250 \text{ m}$ . Design the column for the following conditions

i) axial load =  $3500 \text{ kN}$ ,  $M_y$  (bottom) =  $110 \text{ kNm}$ ,  $M_y$  (top) =  $175 \text{ kNm}$

ii) conditions of exposure are mild

iii)  $f_{cu} = 40 \text{ kN/mm}^2$  and  $f_y = 460 \text{ kN/mm}^2$

(25 marks)

Fig. Q1