NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FACULTY OF THE BUILT ENVIRONMENT BACHELOR OF QUANTITY SURVEYING (HONOURS) DEGREE PART II SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS – MAY 2014 <u>BUILDING CONSTRUCTION III – AQS 2201</u>

TIME: 3 hours *Instruction to candidates*

Total marks: 100

Answer question 1 and any other 3

Question 1

- a) Draw a section of the junction of a concrete column and a concrete main beam in a cast in situ framed building to indicate
 - i) Location and shape of all reinforcing
 - ii) Kicker
 - iii) Starter bars
 - iv) Joining of column reinforcing (14 marks)
- b) Describe three methods of compacting concrete cast in situ. (6 marks)
- c) Describe the purposes of retaining walls (5 marks)

Question 2

- a) Draw a vertical cross-section through a concrete retaining wall and indicate:
 - i) Toe
 - ii) Heel
 - iii) Weep hole
 - iv) Angle of response of soil

(10 marks)

b) Detail a drained cavity waterproofing system suitable for the basement wall.

(15 marks)

Question 3

Question 4		
c)	With the aid of sketches, differentiate putlog and independent scaffoldings	(8 marks)
b)	Discuss the functional requirements for scaffolding	(5 marks)
a)	With the aid of sketches, illustrate the two methods of pile underpinning	(12 marks)

- a) With the aid of sketches, show how column formwork is positioned and secured when constructing a square concrete column. (15 marks)
- b) Identify and explain any two methods of demolition (10 marks)

Question 5

- a) Discuss the factors that should be taken into consideration when carrying out a demolition project in the city centre. (15 marks)
- b) Draw a cross section through the timber temporary support to be provided for a trench excavation measuring 2.00m deep by 0.90 m wide in firm sub-soil. Name and dimension all members. (10 marks)

END OF EXAMINATION