

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**FACULTY OF COMMERCE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**  
**PEACE, LEADERSHIP AND CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION – PLC 1101**  
**FINAL EXAMINATION – APRIL 2009**  
**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- (i) Answer any 4 (four) questions.
- (ii) Questions may be written in any order.
- (iii) All questions carry 25 marks each

**QUESTION 1**

- (i) Define the following terms
  - (a) Peace **[5 Marks]**
  - (b) Conflict **[5 Marks]**
  - (c) Conflict management **[5 Marks]**
- (ii) By the use of a case study, illustrate the relationship between peace and conflict. **[10 Marks]**

**QUESTION 2**

How tenable is the view that conflict is natural and inevitable? **[25 Marks]**

**QUESTION 3**

Discuss the major theories that seek to explain aggression at the individual level. **[25 Marks]**

**QUESTION 4**

With clear illustrative examples from your area of specialisation, demonstrate how conflict undermines effort to utilize resources productively. **[25 Marks]**

**QUESTION 5**

Johan Galtung (1969) *Peace by Peaceful Means*; observes that 'peace is not merely the absence of war'. Discuss. **[25 Marks]**

**QUESTION 6**

Examine the view that either scarcity or abundance of environmental resources leads to violent conflict. **[25 Marks]**

**QUESTION 7**

Ali Mazrui (2001) *Pan-Africanism and The Globalisation of Africa*; argues that globalisation in Africa has generated urbanisation without industrialisation, fostered western consumption patterns without western productive techniques and cultivated among Africans western tastes without western skills. Evaluate this assertion.

**[25 Marks]**

**END OF EXAMINATION**