### **NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

FACULTY OF COMMUNICATION AND INFORMATION SCIENCE DEPARTMENT OF JOURNALISM AND MEDIA STUDIES POPULAR CULTURE: THEORIES AND PESPECTIVES (IJM 4201) JULY 2005 SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- 1. Answer **any four** questions.
- 2. Start each question on a new page.
- 3. Poor spelling and grammar will be penalised

## **Question 1**

"The life of a nation manifests itself through popular culture". Discuss [25 marks]

# **Question 2**

"Social identities, such as class, race, gender and sexuality condition and structure the popular culture field". Discuss. [25 marks]

### **Question 3**

Discuss the view that popular culture stands opposed to the dominant culture. [25 marks]

### **Question 4**

"Youth culture has been male dominated and predominantly heterosexual, thus celebrating masculinity and excluding girls to the periphery". Discuss with reference to Zimbabwean examples.

[25 marks]

### **Question 5**

Give an analysis of the Frankfurt School's critique of popular culture. [25 marks]

## **Question 6**

Discuss the relevance of the concept of hegemony in the study of popular culture.

[25 marks]

#### **END OF PAPER**