### NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

### FACULTY OF COMMUNICATION AND INFORMATION SCIENCE

### DEPARTMENT OF LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE

### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE

# PART II SECOND SEMESTER SEPTEMBER 2011 SPECIAL SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

### ILI 2203: RESEARCH METHODS AND STATISTICS

### **TIME: 3 HOURS**

## **Instruction to candidates**

- 1. Answer any <u>four</u> (4) questions.
- 2. Each question carries 25 marks.
- 3. Give equal time to each question.
- 4. Importance is attached to accuracy, clarity and legibility of handwriting.
- 1. Discuss the merits and demerits of four (4) ways that you could use to collect data in a survey. (25 marks)
- 2.1 Discuss the four major goals of a literature review. (20 marks)
- 2.2 Explain the differences among independent, dependent and intervening variables. (5 marks)
- 3. Briefly assess how the levels of measurement differ from each other. (25 marks)
- 4.1 Discuss situations in which the snowball sampling technique is most suitable. (15 marks)
- 4.2 Explain how an ordinary conversation differs from a survey interview. (10 marks)
- 5. You have been requested to undertake an information needs analysis at NUST. Explain the research design, data collection tools and sampling plan you would use for the exercise. (25 marks)
- 6. Discuss the ethical considerations that social science researchers should observe when undertaking their duties. (25 marks)

END OF PAPER