



**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**FACULTY OF COMMUNICATION AND INFORMATION SCIENCE**

**DEPARTMENT OF LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE**

**RESEARCH METHODS AND STATISTICS**

**ILI 2203**

**Second Semester Examination Paper**

**May 2017**

This examination paper consists of 2 pages

**Time Allowed: 3 hours**

**Total Marks: 100**

**Special Requirements: None**

**Examiner's Name: L R FUSIRE**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Answer any four (4) questions
2. Each question carries 25 marks
3. Importance is attached to accuracy, clarity of expression and legible handwriting

**MARK ALLOCATION**

<b>QUESTION</b>	<b>MARKS</b>
1.	25
2.	25
3.	25
4.	25
5.	25
6.	25

1. Distinguish between validity and reliability in research. [25 marks]
  
2. Justify why a review of literature is crucial when embarking on a research study. [25 marks]
  
3. Demonstrate, using examples, how cluster sampling differs from stratified sampling. [25 marks]
  
- 4.1 Discuss the limitations of statistics. [10 marks]
  
- 4.2 Under what circumstances would you use each of the following measures of centres?
  - 4.2.1 Mode [5 marks]
  - 4.2.2 Mean [5 marks]
  - 4.2.3 Median [5 marks]
  
5. Identify and explain any five (5) non-probability sampling techniques. [25 marks]
  
6. Assess the circumstances under which the case study method would be the most suitable as a strategy of inquiry. [25 marks]