# NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FACULTY OF COMMUNICATION AND INFORMATION SCIENCE DEPARTMENT OF LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE <u>MASTER OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE</u> STAGE I FIRST SEMESTER JANUARY 2013 SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

## ILI 5102: RESEARCH METHODS AND DATA ANALYSIS TECHNIQUES

### TIME: 3 HOURS

#### **Instructions to candidates**

- 1. Answer any four (4) questions.
- 2. Each question carries 25 marks.
- 3. Importance is attached to accuracy, clarity of expression and legibility of handwriting.

1.	The two (2) main modes of scientific logic include deduction and induction. Illustrate how each of these modes could be used in a research setting. [25 marks]		
	each of these modes could be used in a research setting.		
2	Discuss the goals of reviewing literature in research.	[25 marks]	
2.	Discuss the goals of fevrewing incluture in research.		
3.	Discuss the essence of using multiple indicators during the measuring process in research		
		[25 marks]	
4.	Identify at least five (5) aspects that can threaten the internal validity of a longitudinal		
	survey research that has the same cohort of respondents.	[25 marks]	

- Critique the statement that in recent years, a number of individuals have tended to think that qualitative research or observational methods are superior to quantitative methods in social research. [25 marks]
- 6. With reference to statistical analysis, assess the importance of each of the following:

6.1	Data tabulation	[5 marks]
6.2	Data editing	[5 marks]
6.3	Data coding	[5 marks]
6.4	Data classification	[5 marks]
6.5	Visual data display techniques	[5 marks]

## END OF PAPER