



**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**ACULTY OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION SCIENCE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF JOURNALISM AND MEDIA STUDIES**

**Journalism and Media Studies**  
**Media, Human Rights and Democracy**

**IJM2211**

**Main Examination Paper**

**February 2025**

**This examination paper consists of 2 pages**

**Time Allowed: 3 hours**

**Total Marks: 100**

**Examiner's Name: Mr. Lenient Chidyagwayi**

**External Examiner: Dr C. M Lunga**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Section A is compulsory**
- 2. Answer any TWO questions in SECTION B.**
- 3. Start each question on a new page.**
- 4. Poor spellings and grammar will be penalised.**

**MARK ALLOCATION**

<b>QUESTION</b>	<b>MARKS</b>
1.	40
2.	30
3.	30
4	30
5.	30
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>

## SECTION A

### QUESTION 1

Analyse the dynamics of Sub-Saharan African democracies and citizen journalism. [40 Marks]

## SECTION B

### QUESTION 2

Evaluate the interplay of citizenship and media systems in Southern post-colonial Cold War authoritarian democracies. (30 Marks)

### QUESTION 3

Explore the relationship of opposition political parties and privately - owned systems in Southern post-colonial Cold War authoritarian democracies. (30 Marks)

### QUESTION 4

Assess the role of media systems in Sub Saharan African democracies. (30 Marks)

### QUESTION 5

Evaluate how the Zimbabwean democracy has impacted new media and citizenship. (30 Marks)