



**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**FACULTY OF COMMUNICATION AND INFORMATION SCIENCE**

**DEPARTMENT OF LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE**

**DATABASE DESIGN AND MANAGEMENT IN INFORMATION CENTRES**

**ILI 2109**

**First Semester Examination Paper**

**March 2025**

This examination paper consists of 3 pages

**Time Allowed:** 3 hours

**Total Marks:** 100

**Special Requirements:** None

**Examiner's Name:** Mrs A.R. Nyaku

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Answer a total of four (4) questions
2. Question 1 is compulsory
3. Each question carries 25 marks
4. Importance is attached to accuracy, clarity of expression and legible handwriting

**MARK ALLOCATION**

| <b>QUESTION</b> | <b>MARKS</b> |
|-----------------|--------------|
| 1.              | 25           |
| 2.              | 25           |
| 3.              | 25           |
| 4.              | 25           |
| 5.              | 25           |
| 6.              | 25           |

1. You are tasked with designing a database for a school library, explain giving 2 relevant examples for each: your understanding of the following terms:

1.1 Entity [2 marks]

1.2 Attribute [2 marks]

1.3 Primary key [2 marks]

1.4 Concatenated key [2 marks]

1.5 Relationship [2 marks]

1.2 Design an Entity relationship diagram for this library. [15 marks]

2 A public library has implemented a distributed database system, discuss the following activities

2.1 Catalogue Management [4 marks]

2.2 Query processing [4 marks]

2.3 Updating [4 marks]

2.4 Concurrency Control [4 marks]

2.5 Deadlock [4 marks]

2.6 Recovery [5 marks]

3. Discuss security issues associated with electronic databases in library information centres [25 marks]

4. Assess the implications of adopting the following database models:

4.1 Object oriented database [7 marks]

4.2 Relational database [6 marks]

4.3 Hierarchical database [6 marks]

4.4 Network model [6 marks]

5. Critique the role of a database administrator in library information centre [25 marks]

6.1. Outline, making use of relevant examples, the process of Normalisation from 1NF to 3NF [13marks]

6.2 Illustrate with the aid of relevant example the use of the following SQL statements

SELECT [3 marks]

LIKE [3 marks]

DISTINCT [3 marks]

EXCEPT [3 marks]