



NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

FACULTY OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONOURS DEGREE IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND
HEALTH**

POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT

ESH 1210

Final Examination Paper

September 2024

This examination paper consists of 2 printed pages

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Total Marks: 100

Special Requirements: None

Examiner's Name: Dr C Ndlovu

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer any **FOUR** questions
2. Each question carries 25 marks
3. Use diagrams, illustrations and specific examples on your answers

MARK ALLOCATION

QUESTION	MARKS
1.	25
2.	25
3.	25
4.	25
5.	25
6.	25
TOTAL	100

Question 1

Discuss the impact of population growth on economic development in the SADC region.

Question 2

Analyse the relationship between population density and resource utilisation in urban areas

Question 3

Examine the role of education in influencing fertility rates and population growth in Zimbabwe

Question 4

Unemployment is a major challenge in giving communities sustainable livelihoods. Propose strategies that can be implemented to achieve sustainable livelihoods in Zimbabwe.

Question 5

Discuss the effects of migration on population distribution and development in both sending and receiving countries.

Question 6

Evaluate the impact of population on demographic trends and development outcomes in specific developed countries.